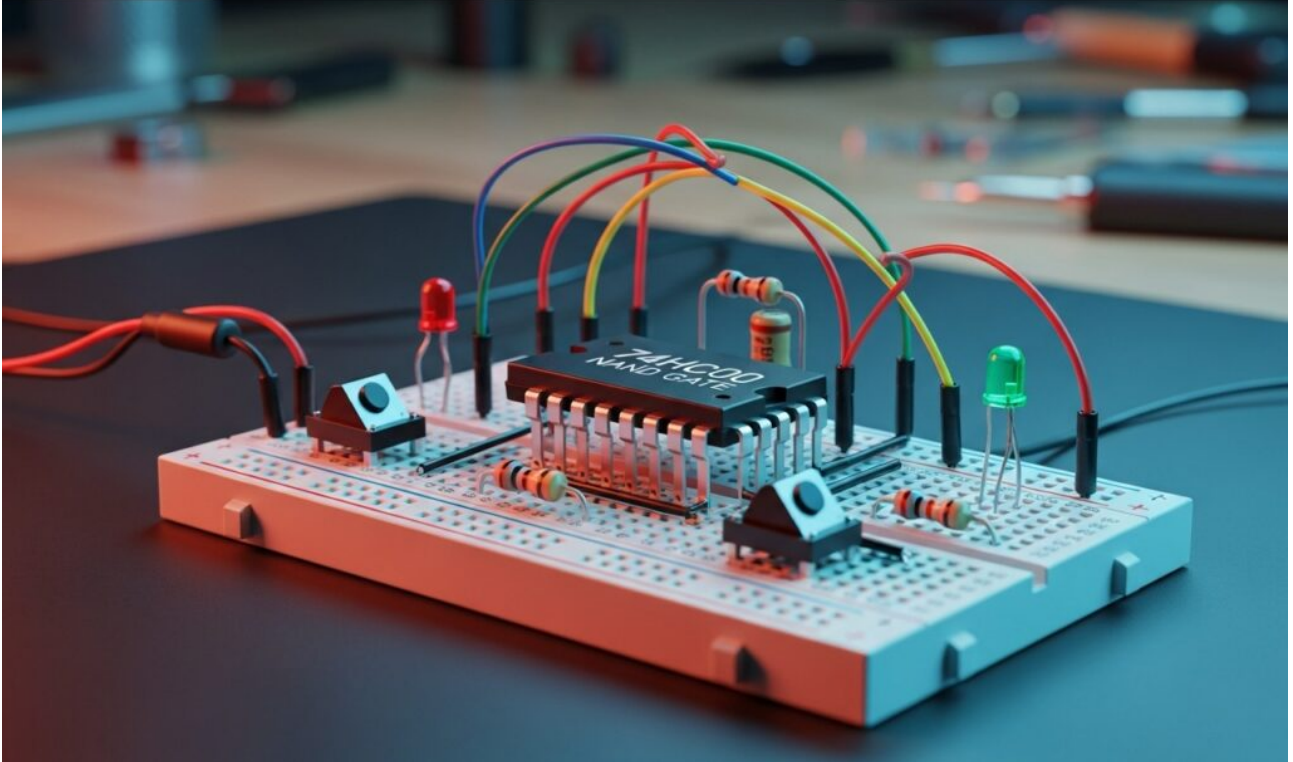


## Practical case: Light switching from two points

# Light switching from two points



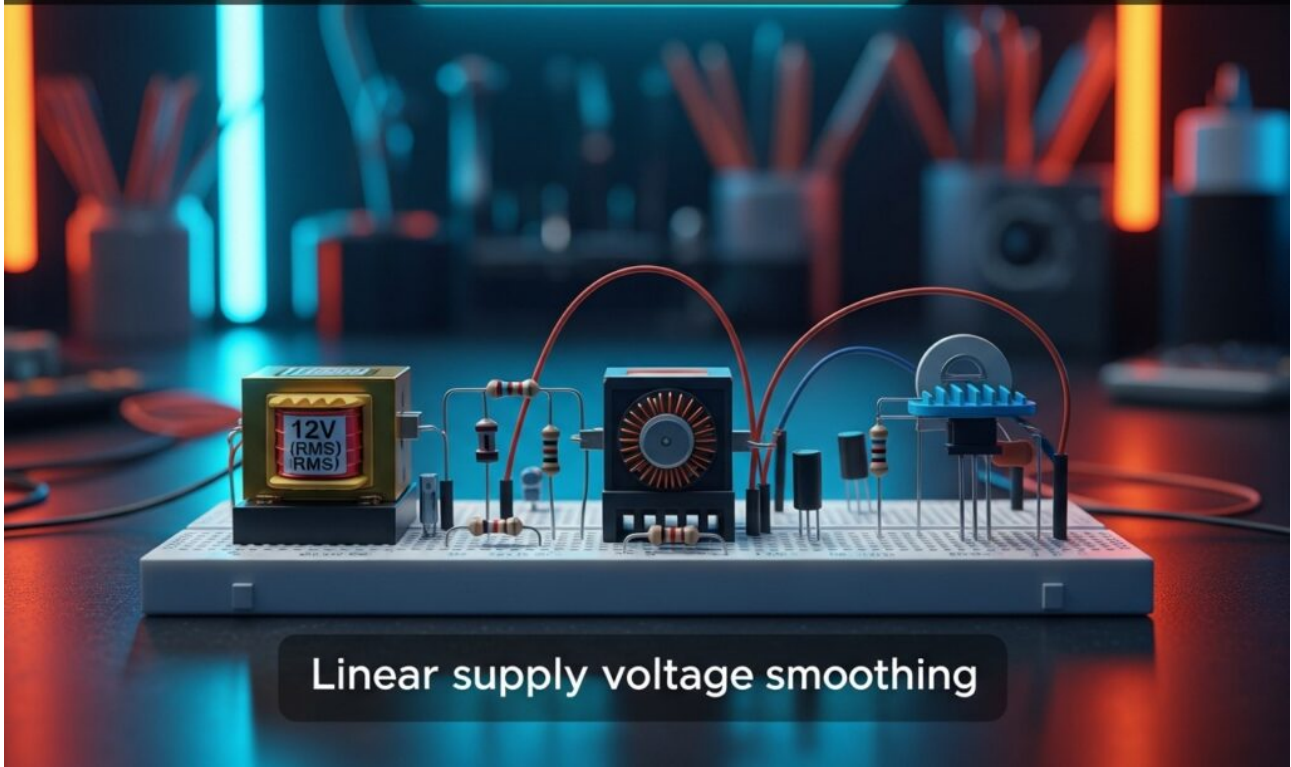
Master Digital Electronics by building a 2-way switch using the universal NAND gate. Synthesize XOR logic to toggle LED states based on dual input signals.

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## Practical case: Debouncing SR Latch with NAND



# Linear supply voltage smoothing

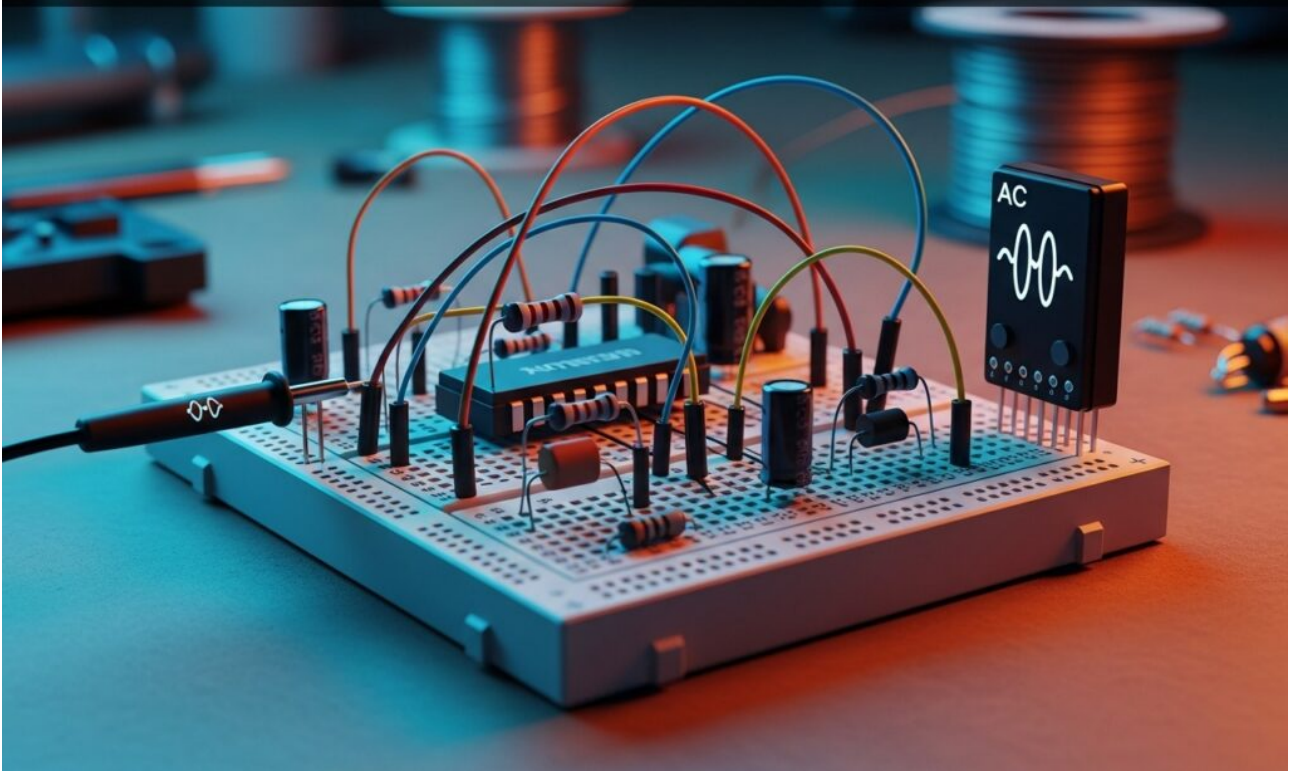


Master Analog Electronics by building a power supply filter. Test how Capacitor values reduce voltage ripple from 5V to 0.5V, ensuring stable DC for circuits.

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## Practical case: RC audio low-pass filter

# RC audio low-pass filter

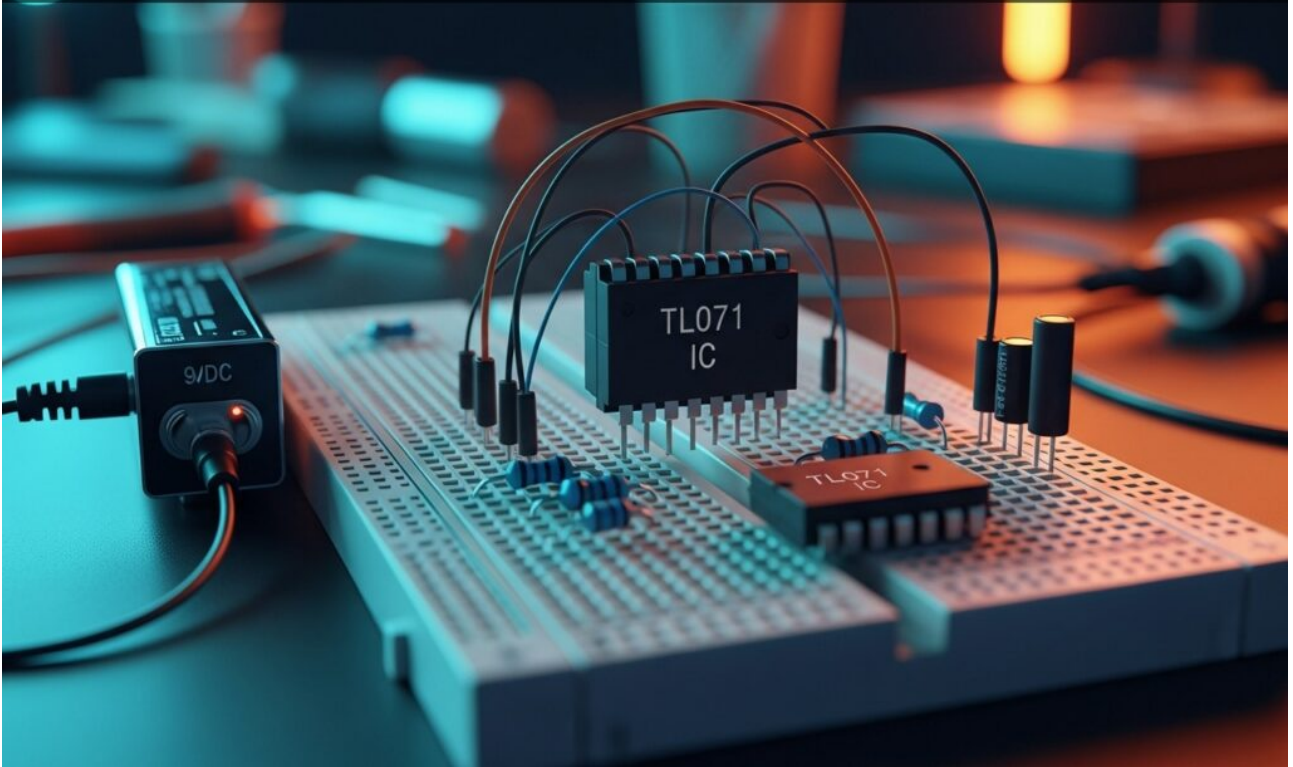


Master Analog Electronics by building a Low-Pass Filter with a Capacitor. Learn to attenuate high frequencies and verify signal cutoff points in real circuits.

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**Practical case: Modulated light audio receiver**

# Modulated light audio receiver

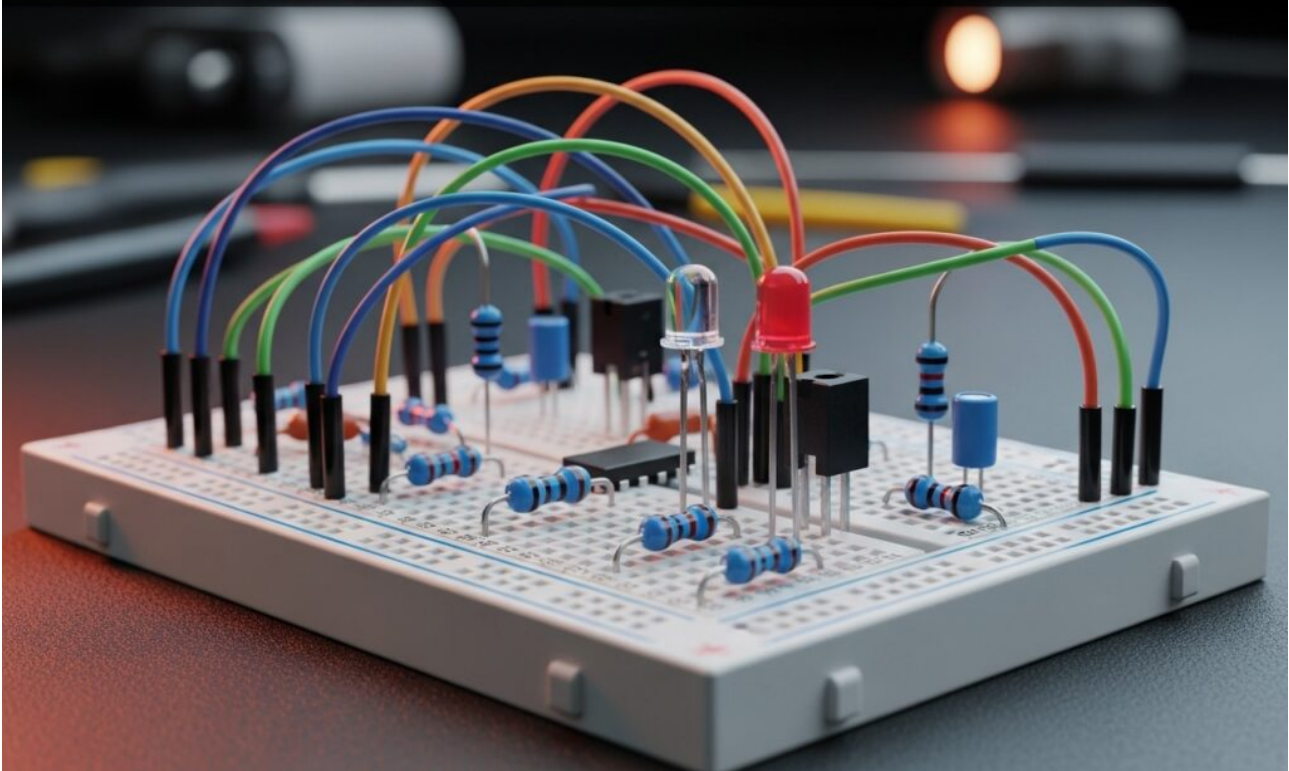


Master Analog Electronics by building an optical audio receiver. Use a Photodiode and TIA to demodulate light beams into clear, isolated audio signals.

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**Practical case: Optical tachometer for DC motor**

# Optical tachometer for DC motor



Master Analog Electronics by building a non-contact RPM sensor. Use a Photodiode to detect rotation and generate clean digital pulses for motor speed control.